الميثولوجيا والفلكلور



د. عبد الحميد يونس

الميثولوجيا والفولكلور

الدكتور

عبد الحميد يونس

S ƒNDJF

[illegible]

[illegible] Folkloristic [illegible]

[illegible]

Folklorist [illegible]

[illegible] Aesthetics [illegible] Ethics [illegible]

[illegible] Myth [illegible]

[illegible]

ă Ŗƒ DŒŻƒ LŢDĂNjł oŀŀþ ƒŖNjĭ 5ŒģŀŻþ ă ŖƒĂ . ƒŻŒŀþ ƒŒŒŻŻƒ
Lţù dž ĂùŧŏLŢDNŊDŽŽɣŋŏ ƧĂƆŻĂţƒ Ĭ 5ƈ Ţ ƤŔŏ LŢDþŒŻŏ
ƧŏŎŢĠŰƒ DŽŽƆɱŻŒŕ LţŏDŽŽ LţŔŻ ŬŻŏŎĠü! ŀĠĂƒ LŎŢ Ƨƒþƒ
þĠŀnƒŋŰƒ Ĭ ù 5ł ʓŒŏŻ LŻ ɣŧŀŏ LŢĂ ŰŧŖŻŽ dž ŊƧƒþŻ
LŰƒ ŒŊŢ ƊþƧĂƆŻĂţƒ LŢDŢĂþƒ Ĭ DŽŽƧŧŖŏ LŢĂ ŰɣŏĂŖƒĂ
Ĭ ù DŽŽŰLŧdžŻþơ Ĭ Ţ þDĬ !ϙŰþdžŏ ŊŢĂ ŰŊŢDŀ ŒƒþŒŻŽ
Ĭ 5Ĭ DŽŽƒĂ Ĭ Ƒ ŋ!ƒ LŢĂ Ű Lƒþŏdž ýdžƒĂ łŏɀƒĂƒ łƲơůdž
Ĭ ù 5ƽ ù DŽŽƒĂ þù ŏƧŋŖƒ Lţdžł ŏŒŻĠ ĠŰ !ĂŰƒ ĂNjŊĠŏ ůdž
Σ Ƨƒþ þŀŰ . . ɣŢ ơ5ă ƧĂŢ !ƒ ƽ Ʊŀdž Ĭ DŽŽþŻdž DŒŏŰƒ
ŰŊŢ ʓLK þĂƒ Ĭ 5ĠŋĂĂŏDŽŽ Ƨƒþ LĂŧŏ LŢD Lţdž ĂƆŻĂţƒ
ĂDł ù dƒŀ!ƒ Ġ ŊƒĂ dž ù 5 ŬŻŏŎĠŢ ŰĠŊƒŒŻƒ LĂŧŏ LŢĂ
Ƨù Ţ ĠŻĠŊ dŒŻƒ Lţ Ż ýŀŏŰ Űƛþŏŗ dž ĂDŀƧĂŎdž
. ĠƒĠĂĂ ĠŀþĠ dŻ ĠŀƒŢD2 ůŖƒ Ĭ DŽŽŰŏƧĂƆŻĂţƒ
ýùʓĂdžŻþ DŽŽƲ ĠŧŖ LŢDŀ ŀƲ ĠŻù ĠŋĂĂŏƒĂ
ŒDŽŽ Ţ džł ŏþơ!ƒ DŻŀdĠŰDŽŽƒŖNjŀþĠýʓ! ĂDŢŻƒ Ĭ 5
KƒƧŀ!ƒĂ 2 ƧĠdž ýŏdž! DŢŰƒĂ ýĂŰƒ ƧþŢ dž Ĭ NjŰDŽŽ
Lţʓƒ ĂDĬ ŀĠŰƒ Ƨŧʓƒ ơŻĠĬ 5ł ơĠLţdžĠĂ . łŏĠŰƒ
ĠƒĂŀŀŰƧĂŢ Űƒ LŢDĬ ŊĂ Űŀþơ!ƒ ŀŖNjýŋŢ Űϙ Ĭ ŀĠŰƒ
ŰþĠdž ýŏŢĂ ŀƧĠŰƒĂ łŧƧơ!ƒĂ łdŻDŽŽɣ ƵĂŗ dž ýdƒdž
łùƒþþ NþŻdž 5LĠŰƒ LŻ ƧŏŖƒĂ ƧŧƒƒYĠʓ Ĭ Nj
LŢDĠơĂ ŰDŽŽƒŖŋj ŒŻƆLţLŢDĠ Ƨʓ LţdžΣ ŏĂ . łdƒ!ƒĂ
ƧŏŎĠŰĠDŽŽĠŊŢƒ Ĭ Ŗƒ ŰŎ ĠŰƒ KĠĂdž Ĭ !ϙ ƧŏŢLj
LŢDă ƧĂƧɼ !ƒ LţĂ . ŀƧĂŋŢdž łŏĠĂƒ KĠŀƒĂ ƧĂŢ ʓ!ƒ Ĭ 5

[illegible] Mythos [illegible] Myth [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Euhemerus [illegible] Hyera anagraphe [illegible] Euhemerism [illegible] Karl Otfrid Muller [illegible] Max Muller [illegible]

[illegible] Andrew Lang [illegible] E. B. Tylor [illegible] Sir James Frazer [illegible]

Bronislaw Malinowski

[illegible]

3 Bronislaw Malinowski, Myth in Primitive Psychology, London 1926, P. 21

4 An introduction to Mythology, Lewis Spence, London 1931, PP. 158

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Folklore [illegible]

[illegible] William John Thoms [illegible]

[illegible] Popluar antiquities [illegible]

5 Standard Dictionary of Folklore.., Funk & Wagnalls New York 1949.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Hans Nauman

[illegible] J. G. Herder [illegible] Grimm [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Standard Dctionary of Foklore, Op. Cit. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ĭ !ǥ ƥƨƙ ƥƥĂ ÜĽĴĬƒ ƧĂƥƗƸƃƒ Ĭ ƉƶƵ ƓƠĿĵ 5ýƤƥƙ ÜƘƒƧƛƌdž

ƓƗƌžƧĂƮ Ƶ Ĭ 5Ĭ ƙơ ĂƊÜƉƥƥ ƧƮ Ƶ Ĭ 5ƚőƞĂƖĂƘőƌžƝƒĂƲ

.ơƥƨƇƙƒ ýƕƥ

* * *

[illegible]

[illegible] Max Muller [illegible]

[illegible] Sir George William Cox [illegible]

An introduction to Mythology, Op. Cit.,

[illegible]

[illegible] William Robertson Smith [illegible]

[illegible] Religion of the Semites [illegible]

Kinship and Marriage in Early [illegible] Arabia

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

The Myths of Babylonia and Assyria: Lewis Spence, London [illegible] 1928

ɣ Nŀù !ƒ Dŀǩǻǰ ǻ 5LǻǻŽǻ ƒ Ư ƶŀƚ Ƨơŏ Ǥǳ Ŭ ɣ Nŀǰƒ ƟĂƧ
Ǐ 5YĂƧT!ƒ ýŀƿŬ Ț Ǥ ŀŭ Ț ŀĂŭk Ǐ ǲŽ ƺ ƱǤǰǳ Ư ƶŀ ǰ 5
Dŀǜǰ dž 5LǻǻŽǻ D ž Ăƞ ŏ Ŭ ŀƧƱ dĂ Ǐ 5Ă . ɣ Nŀǰƒ ŬƒƧPŘ ƒ
ŬŀǤǳ dž ǎ ƧPDǰƒ Ă dž Ă DǻǤ Ă DǻǤŏ Ț Nǰ ƒ Ă Dǳŏ LŊ ɣ Nŀ!Ž
DǲŏǤǰ dǳ ù ǒ Ă Ŭ Dŀǜǰ dǳ Lǰ dž ɣ Nŀǰƒ ƟĂƧ ɣ Ƨnǩ Ŭ Ǐ ƙơ
.ŀŀNǰ!ƒĂ ŀ ǰ !ƒ NŀDŽDǻ K dǳ Ǐ 5 ɣ Nŀǰƒ ŬƒƧPŘ ƒ
ǰ5 Ư ƧŬƒ Ǐ !ǫƧĂ Ǥǻ ƶŀ Ǐ Řƒ Ǐ Nǰ Σ dǳ ƒ K Lǰ ǤĂ
Ǥ dǳ ŬǰĂ Lǰ ƒ Lǰ ǰ !Ă . Dǻ Lǰ dž Ǥǰ Ă ƧĂ Lǻ ɣ Nŀǰƒ ƱŀƧƒ
Nǰ !Ŭ ƒ Ǥ nǰ ǰ ǤǳǏ Řƒ ŀƧŘǰ Ă Nǰ ɣ Nŀǰƒ LŊ LĂ ǰ ƙ ŏ Ŭ ư dž
.ǰ ǰ ƒ Ă Ď Ț ƧĂ Lǰ Ă ƧǤǰ Ă Ă Nǰ NǰĂ " Ǐ Lǰ D
Nǰŭ ɣ Nŀǰƒ "ǤǳƧ ŭǤǰǤ" Dǻ !ƒ ɣ Ǥ !ƒ Ƨ Ț Ă ǰĂ
NǰǤǳ ɣ nǰĂ Ŭ ǎ ƧTŀǰ Σ Lǰ !ƒ ƱǤ Lǰ ǰ ƞ ŏ NǰĂ Ŭ Lǰ Ŭ ǰǤ
ǰĂƞ ŏ Lǰ dž LŊ ƒ ǰǰ ƞ Ƨ!ƒ " Ǐ 5 ǤǰĂ . ŀƧ ŀ ŀ ƧŘĂ ǰǰ dǳ dž
.ŀǰ ƞ dž ǰ Ƨ T dž Ǥơ ŀ nŀŬ ƒ Nǰ Lǰ ɣ NŀǤ
Σ dž T!ƒ LŊ Lǰǰ Ŭ ƒ ǰĂ Lǰ ƒ ǰ ž ŀǰ Ǥ !ƒ K ƒǰ ƙ dž Lǰ Ă
Ŭ ŭ ù P!ƒ NǰƧ ŀĂ ýǰ dž !ƒ NǰĂ ɣ Nŀǰƒ Ǐ ǲŽ K ǫ ư D Ǐ Řƒ Ǐ Nǰ
Dǰ Ă Lǰ Ă Ŭ Σ dǳ ƒ Nǰ ƧĂ Lǰ Lǰ ž NǰƧ ŀ ǰ Ř ŏ Ǥǳ ɣ Nŀǰƒ LŊĂ
.Ǥǳ ǰĂ ɣ Ț P!ƒĂ ŀǤơ !Ǥǰ ǰ ŭ Ƶ Σ ǰ ǰ Lǰ dž ƒ Ř nǰ K oŀ Ț D
Σ dž T!ƒ Nǰ LŊ Ǥ ǑLǰ ǰ ƙ ŏ Ǥǰ !ƒ LĂ Ƨ Ț dž LǰĂ
ŀǤŏ !ƒ Dŀǰ NĂ ǎ Řƒ Ă Nǰ NǰĂ Ŭ Ăǳ ƺ DŽ ǎ Řƒ Ă Nǰ "YƧ"
Ă ù NĂ ŬYƧ" Ǥǰ dž ǰǰ ǰ Ŭ ƒ ǰǤ ƒŘ nǰ Ă . LǤǰ Ă ŀĂ !ƒĂ
ƺ ĂƧù Ƶ Ǐ ù 5 ǎ Ƨù ƞ ŏ Ŭ Ď ư dǳ Σ dǳ ƒ ý Ř Ă ŀ nŀŬ ƒ ɣ Nŀ
.|| Ădž Ď Nǰ

KĂk lƧŋǒdž 5NĵĐŽŽƧŽ Ǥdžǁ!Ʀ Ĭ ĐŽǀĵŃNĵ Ǥĵ ǀoƠĂ ǗĵĂĐƤŽ
.LĴĂdžoǀǀŽ

ăƥùdž ùĐŽŽLĵĜ LĵĴ ýƺT ăƦĵ ŮǋNĵĜĜLĐĜŽĴĵ ĵƦNĵĂ
ŮKĜĵ ĵ Ă f ĵĜ P LĵdžĵƶdžĵƦNĵ 5ĜdžLǂǒĐǕoŋƧŽƦĵ
Σ Ăù ĵĵ NĵŽ ł oǀĵƨƽƠ ƥ!Ă .ƧǒŽƦLĵdžNĵǤǋ Lĵdž ǂ!Ă
LĵĜ ǒǒŮĵ Ư ùzhǰ 5KƨĂĜǀk ĜdžƆ ŮKĵƧdžǀdž !ǥýĂǀz!ĵĂ
ŮĜĜǤŽ!ĵ ł oǀǒLĐĬ !ǥǁ !Ʀ ăƥĐĂ .ýĂǀzdžĂĐýĂǀoǀdž ƽĜĜLĵ
Ĭ ù!ǥăƧùƤŮĵ LĵĜǀdž ýǒǒkłĐǀŽĂ LŽ Ů dŽŽNĵĐ ĴNŋĵǀdžǒ
Ĭ ƱùĴ ĂĵĵĂ łùdžĵǀ!ĵ ƧĂùĴ z!ĵ Ĭ 5LĴĂĵĜdžǂ!ĵ ýƦĂ .ǋNĵ
ù ĂùNĵĂ ŮłĵĴ ŭĵĵ ƧŋƠ" ǀĵĂĴŽĐĜŽ ƻ TǂĐŽǒǀĵ dĵĵĂŋĵ
ĈĜdžĜLłdžĂ ƽ ơĴN ĵƦǥNĵĵŋƶĜdžŽƧŋơ ù LĴĂǀkzǒĵĂLĵ Ĝdž
łĴ ǒĴ P!ĵ LĵĜdžĵ ýĂơǒăƦĵ ŮƧǒĴ ǂŮĵ" ĴNkǒĴ ƧǒǀĜŽ!ĵ Ư zhĂ
ĜdžĐŽĂ .ýĜ!ĵ łzǒŮhǋNĵĵ ĜĵĴ Ĭ ĐŽĂ ŮłLǒĵdž LĵĜdž !ǥ
ƧǂƦùLLĐǀŭŮ ŮǋNĵĵ ĐĵŽƦĴ ĵ Ĭ ĐŽĜĵŭdžĵdž 5ĜĵĐŽĴ ĵ
Ĭ ù!ǥƧǂƦùLLĴĂ ŮĵĜŋƦŮĵ ĵƦǀłdžĵǀ!ĵ łƧĂƱĴ Ůĵ ýĂĴ Ůĵ
ŮΣ dŽĵ LĵǀKƱǀƆ Ĭ Ʀĵ ŮƧĂǂ!ĵ ƧǒĜƦĵĂ KĜƧĜdžŽ NĵĜ
ĐŽŭŋĐŽŋĜTdžŽ Ư zhNĵ Lĵƶdž ŮǋNĵĵ LĵĂ ŮƧNĜǂ
Ĭ 5ƻ ƧĴ LĵLĐǋơLĵĜĂ .ƽǒŋĵĂ LĴĂĐŽ ǒơ LĵdžĂ ĂĜŽĵ
ýĂùĴ ĐĬ ù!ǥƧǒĜzƦĵĂ ýĜzŮĵĂ KĜƧùĴ Ʀĵ ýǒdž ƥƧ
NĵĬ ǀƨT!ĵ ĜĵƧk LĵdžƧǂ!ĵ LĐƱ5ýŋĴ LĵĜǂĵĂ ŮǒŋĂĂǒdž
.ƧǒƱĜŮĜLƥǒzhĂĐłǀƨƥłƥůŽ

ƧĂùơdžNĵLĵ Ŭ ŮƧĂùĐŽĵ Ĭ 5ǀƨĜdžLĵdžǋNĵĐŽ
Ŭ NĵLĵ LĵǂĂ ŮǋĴ ơ5ƧǒƱĜŮĵ Ư zhƧĂĜdžLĵdž Ĵ ǒƧ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Ĭ ù5NJǴTƘ Ĭ NĂ ÜNĂ ƤP ƥǶĂ NǴǂ ƥǶĂ ƚƧĂnǇ ƥǶ
ƻ ùƁƵĂ ÜǴǰǴu dǮ ǴǂTDƲ ƶĂ ǴǂFǴĂĂ ǴNǂƼĂơ
Ʋ ùƶhǰ ù5ă Ƨù‡ƽƒ ƧĂùƱƘƒ ýơƒƧdǮ ƔĂƶT!ƒ ƻ ǖƦǴƀ
DǴ|dǮ ƒƦNǰ 5ƴƞƧƦ ƖƖDƧǒP!ƒ ƖǮ.ýǒƮ ǴƦƒĂ KǴǖƶ!ƒ
ƖûƙƖ ǂ! ÜƧqǮ ýĂơ KƧƒƥ Ĭ Ʀƒ ÜƔĂƶT!ƒ Ʋ ƶhƧǒƱǴD
Ƨù‡ƽƒ KǴƒûhƖûhĂ Ƕùnǰ ƖǮƴǰĂƒĂ DǮ ƖƕƧƽƒ
.ăƧPD‡nǰ ƖǮ ƖǴƖǰƒ
ýùƙƥƧqǮǴh‡ùdǮ!ƒ ‡ǒƧƮ dǮ ƖƧĂƱƮ Ǖƒ KDǮƒ ƥ!Ă
Ɣù‡Ă‡!ƒ ƒƦùnǰƱƘƧĂ .ƧǒƮ ƥƧǒ ƖǮhKƒƧƮ Ǖƒ ƧƮ Ƶ
Ƕùdǂ!ƒ ƧùƮ dǮ ù5‡ùnǰǕƒ ƔǴǂ Ɩǂ ăƦƒ **ƖNǂ‡ NǰǕƒ**
ƖĂù‡!ƒ ƒĂù|DǮƖƦƒ ƥơDĂ Ǖ ƙĂdǮ ƔǴơ Ĭ DǮƻ ƧTdǮĂ
ƖĂùƖƒ Ĭ ùƵƒƧĂ ÜDǮDǮƒĂ Ƨơƫ !ƒĂ ‡dǮ!ƒ NǰĂ ÜǰĂdǮƖĂ
ǴǰǴdǮ|| DǮĂ ‡ƫ ƥnǰƒĂ ƔǴơ!ƒĂ DǮǕƒĂ ‡ƙǂ!ƒ YƧƦdǮ
ƧùƮ Ƶ ýƙƥǴǂ!ƒ ƖĂƧƮ dǮ ǴǰƱǴDǰ Ʀƒ ÜƧ ƧǴdǮ ƖdǮ
Ɩǰ dǮƧƵ ‡dǮǮ NĂ ÜƧdǂdǮ ƖDƻ ǒƧƱ!ƒ ƖǮ.KƒƧƮ Ǖƒ
Ƕùdǂ!ƒ ‡ǒƧƮ dǮ ƖƧĂƱƮ ÜǴ‡DƮǮ Nǰƀ Ǵǰ ÜƧqǮ KǴƘTdǮ
NǰƘƞĂƶ ‡ùƖǴP ƖǰdǮǴƀ ƺ ƱǴƦƮ ƒ **Ʊƥ** ƖDǰ !ǥKƙNƦĬ Ʀƒ
ǴnǰDǮDǂǒ5ÜƲ ƧǕƒ Nǰƒ **ƨ** ydǮǴǴǮƒ ‡nǰǥĬ NĂ Ü **ƖNǰ**
ǕǥKĂơƘ ƖdǮǂ ǴǮ.‡ƫǰ!ƒ ƧĂnƮ ƖdǮnƮ ăDǰ 5ƥDǮǂƀ
Ǵùnƞ Ĭ DǮƧǴdǮ NǂdǮƔƶ! ƽƥDƧǒƙhĂD.ƧqǮ ƔƶǕ ƖD
Ĭ ù5NǰƙƧǒƖDYǴƦƮ ƒĂ ÜDǮƒ ƖǮǴƨƞ ƖǮƮƱĂ ƖǮƒ ƖdǮ
‡ǒƧqǮ ‡ƫǰ!ƒ Ĭ !ǥǴǂǴ DÜDǴ‡ƫ dǮ NǰǮƔƫ ‡ǒĂ ÜƧdǂdǮ
ƖD**Ɩ Nǰ‡** KƵǴƘùƫ ƒ ƒƦ‡NĂ .ǴĂǒ dĒČ KƖǂĂ ÜǒƧƮ dǮ

.Sùǒǂƒ **S ƥNĢNǰ. s Nǯ ïłƵNǯ ïŖǭNǯ ïƥNĢNǰ**ɣηĿǰ
yù dž ǒSdǰƒ łȽȷ!ƒ K'LajƒĂkĂ Ď ʅ Ŀƒ DǒǴDK ʒǒǔr DƒŖNǰÏ DƵĂ
.łǭ dǮƒ łȽȷ!ƒ

ǕKǖǂùTdǰ Ư ùʒǒLDÏ DƵǮƥǴNǰƒĂ NǰdǰǒhLǂǴĂ
łǒSoùʅ !ƒ łʒǒʅ !ǴůDǮǮ DƵĹǂǴ ǴdǰÜnŀǓƒ LǰhuƎLkÏ Ŗƒ
NǰǗƒ ƒŖNǰĂ .Dǯ hǰ ǱƵƒ DǴ!ƒ sǴnƒ Lǰdž kĂdǰ Lǂdǯǐ Ŗƒ
S øïƥNĢNǰLǰhǓYƒSʅ !ƒ Ï 5ýPƥk ă Ŗƒ ĂNǰSdǰǴǓǮdǰ
.SùPcɣLǴ LǰdǮ **ł s**" LǰĂ ǓɣLǴ Ldž**S ƥNĢNǯ ïŖǭNǰ**
łùnŀǓƒ DǰǔƥDLǰdžu SǒǓǴǗƒ ĂPSǒdǰĂǀǒǴǰù KĂokĂ
LǂǴĂ **ǕƥNǯ ïƥNĢNǰ**ǀƥǴǒ ƥǰhuǴǒNǰǒĂʅ ƒĂ ǓǒSʅ dǰ
DǰǰǮýdžǒ**Ǖ ïǴ**ýηz!ƒ Σ ƮƧ NǰǗLǴLgǀSĂʅ Ï 5ýλdǒ
ǗƥSƥǀSĂʅ Ï 5ĂƥǒLǂǴ ǴdǰÜnŀǓƒ ɣǴ ǀSǴǴǗƒĂƥƒĂ
NǰĂùʅ KƥùhǴdǰǮýǖnƒĂ ă Sdǰƒ ƭ S!ƒ NǰƮƧ Ï DƵǮ
DǮ S Ï DƵĂ sƒǴ!ƒ ýʒo!ƒ Ƣʅ Ă K'Snǰ ǴdǰǒłĂ ǗƥSʒdž
Ï kĂùdǰ K'ǴǗʅ σ NǰkznƒSdžSĂùʅ SnƮDLǰĂ .SǴdǰ
ă Ŗù!ƒ LƒSǒdǰƮƧǀǒǓɣǴo!ƒ DĂǒÏ 5NǰdǰǴdžĂDǗDǴǴ Ă
LǰudǮ.łùǀǒo!ƒ łTǒ ýkǴdǮNǰǴLǂĂǒÏ LǴLǗƒ ɣDǮLǂǴ
ǕSdǰǴǴhǓǮǒNǰǯ Σ Ǵ!ƒĂ ɣǴo!ǴNǰǖz LDǑrƒĂƒ
K'ʒŖSDă Ŗƒ ĂNǰĂ .LǴǒƒ ƥz **S DǯǮ** NǰǗƒ z ƥSǒǑƮ ƮĂ
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ɣǴ" DǴǴǴDƵ Szǒ ǗǴƥÏ ʒƧǮSǒNǰɣǴ! SǒĂok Ï Nǰ
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15 S. H. Langdon, The mythology of all the world, Norwood Mass 1931, Vol. 3, P. 25

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[illegible] An introduction to mythology, Op. Cit. [illegible]

DǤǻ|dž 5KȚ ǒ Üȕþǿņ lƧĂǛȚ DÜydžņdŽ 5ǴĂƒ LǺdž dǯ
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lǷùǒz!ƒ LǥýĂ|!ƒ Ĭ !ǫLǿǒǤǿƯ zhǂ|ǒo!ƒ lĵRNjKz5ǷĂ
ƭ ǷƧù!ƒ LǬĬ ù!ǫLĂhNǷùǒDNĂ Üƭ ǷƧ!ǤDǯK ǤǳǂǯƒǷ!ǷǷ
DǯǷǒĂNĂ ÜƧǒzT!ƒĂ lƧĂǛȚ Ǖƒ LǿhNǴǶZDĬ 5ydžǒĬ ǶƒǷ!ǷǷ
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Ĭ ù5ƧùȚ olǥĂ Üù ǂƧo!ƒ ƧùȚ Lǯ 2 zuƴ ǒǷƥĂ Ǖ LǳdŽLdž
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Ĭ ùDŽDǯǤdǯƒĂƧùȚ |ǒLǬǂùǤǯǒƒ ǯƒǷǕǤLĂdzdǯ
ǂǒǯdƒ ýǤTǕƒ Ĭ 5Ĭ LǤĂǒƒ Σ ƧĂǂ!ƒ ǤǷƧǒĬ Kƒ ÜKǤǯŽ
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Ĭ ùKƒ ÜǤĵȚ ǶǤ P DžUzdžǤĵ LǷKĂ ÜǒzǤǕƒ KǤƧo!ƒ

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LǏ +ǒǄ dǅĞƒHDǅKĞǄǒ+ KĞSo!ƒ LDLJÜƒ NJDǅǆ
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ƥNǰTYĂǅNƥDĖLĞ NJDǅNÛƥĞĖNƒĞlĖ
SùǒǑĂ ĞdǅĂ. **UǅNJNǰǂ dĖƑǗdǅĂY ƥlPǫĞǰƑĞĖ**
ĂDΣ ĞLJSƒĂƥDĞmǅ ýùλdǅ+ǒǄ!ƒ LĂLJƒ || RǅDĞÜƒ
SƒĂƥÜƒ lRùnj LĂùDǅǅƒĂ. ĞƒĂSDĂDĞǒuTDĂDÜKĞƒĂǑ
NǰƪPT LǒuýλdǅyǒǄǒ|| !RĂÜĞLJĂƪPTǒDǅuLĂzLdž
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Ĭ ù5lSĞǗLƒ DǆǒĞǄǒ+Ă ÜdǅLJDǅǅƒĂ lSĞLJ ýdǅǒ
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20 C. M. Boura, Primitive Song, London 1962 PP. 28 - 29

Neolithic age

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21 R. T. Rundle Clark, Myth and symbol in Ancient Egypt, London1959, PP. 219, 221.

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23 Standard Dictionary of Folklore, Op. Cit., P. 112.

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ƥù TƘ ĂDŬÿĞƗƘ!ƒ Ϊ ù ĐŽŽƨ ƽĂơ!ƒ ƨŏ̆Ʀ ƙ Ğŏž̆ ÜĞƗĳƥŏ̆ ɳ ýĞ!
Üƨz!ĞƗ ɦƨĂzù T!ƒ ý|Lĳ LĂŢ ƥŏ LĂƨĞdĳĂ . NĳŽŽĎƒz!ƒ
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Ăù ơLǂ ù ƵĞdž ƒ ĳƦNĳƨ ƱƒĂƵ ƦơTƘ Ğŏž̆ Ϊ Ƶƒƨƨ!ƒ ƨƒƨ|Ʀ Ŭƒ
. ĞĳNĳŏĂ ĞƘĞĂ ĞĳĳĂơ
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ɣ ù ĎŽŏ ǂ ù ƵĞdžĎŽŏƒ ƠĞ !ƒ LŰ ÜƘŬĞƽŬĳƒ ĳƦNĳǂ LĳT
ƨù ǂƨƘƘ || !Ʀù ! Ϊ ù NĂ ÜĞĳƳĞƘĳĂ ĞĳŏĂ|ƘĂ ĞŏĎŽŽƇĞɦƒ
ÜĞĳ ǂ ɱĳĂdžĞŏ!ƒ Ϊ 5 ƚƨƛdžýƣĂƵ Ϊ !ƍ ýĂơƘ ĎŽžƨĂĎŽĂ
ĞĳLĳŏĚƒ Ϊ !ƍ ƘɱĳĂ ƇĂŢ ÜƨƆƦ Ŭƒ ĳƦNĳLĴă ƨLĳLĳŏLĂ
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Ğĳƥɱĳù Ţ ƘΪ ù Ʀƒ ÜŏůŢ ƇŬƒ ƘĞƗŏƽ!ƒ ă ƥơƍ Ϊ ɱƽÜĎŇƥzɦ
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LĞŢ Lĳƒ Ďƒůɳƍ || !Ʀ Ϊ 5NĳŏĂNĂ ÜNĞơ Ϊ 5NĳŏƥNĳýŏž
LĴĂ ÜNĳĳƒƥƵĎǂ ù !ƨĞĳžýɦƥÜɣ ƨơ!ƒ ǂ Ţ ƥƨ ƇƥĎǏ ĎŽŽ ĳƒĳƒ

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Ernest Renan

Folk Epic

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ĿŲù5Űǎ ƧƤŰƒ ɣǍžƬ!ƒ ɣƒƥĬ ǍžǴŊơǙƬk Lǂdžǂ ǒŅǨ lƥžǴ
ƥùƥlƧǍƆùƮ Űƒ łǍǒžŽdžǂ ǒǨƒ ýơƒƧdžƒ LƉĬ ǍžýƥǒŰ ǁ!ƦR
Ű ùlƒƉƩ Lŋ ǍƉŋǴǩƒ łhƧŽ ǍžýƥǒŊǂ!Ǎ ŰǴŋƥǴžKƤƮ Lj
ƽùlơklùǒǴǍǒƒ KǴzǴǩdžƒ KùƉǍ .ŊǥƧƮ z!ƒ ɣƮ LǍ
ɣƒƥǍ ƥùǒǴǍ KƒƥǴ ZǍ ƉǭƒƧǍž Σ ǍƪƆǍ ƧƑǴƬhǴǥǍηǍ
Ĭ 5łƮ ǴƤǍ ŰłǴǩƒ Σ ǴŋŰƒǍ KǴŊǴǩŰƒ ɣLǴŋ Ĭ !ǫŰLǍLǍ
.ǴŋǍơǍ łǒǴǍǒƒ lƧǴ ơ!ƒ ƨǂƒƧdž 5Ǎ ŰǴžŽ KǴƮƒ
ýùƆ!ƒǍ Űɣ ùLǴŋ Lǖ dž ùǒǯŽƉŽ ýƆ!ƒ LǖłLǯƒǍdžƒǍ
LƵ 2 Ƭǂ!ƒ ł!ǍǴdžLǖdžLǍǒdžƮ ǒƉŰƤc ɣLǴŋ Lǖdž ǭžƥƒ
ŊŋhŊŋηƒǍǒŰ2 ƥǍdž 5ŊǂǍhŰǎ ƧǍƆƮ Űƒ ýƆ!ƒ KǴǍdž
ł ǭùơ ýǂ LǖhǯƉǭŽƒ ydžŰǒƥŽƥƒǍ łǒǯŽƉŽ KǴƮ ƤƬ!ƒ
Ƨ ŊǥƉŇǰlj Ĭ ùkǒǯŽƉŽƮ ǴƤǍ ŰǒǴǍǒƒ łǒǯŽƉŽǴƥηƬƦ ǒ
ŰǍù dǰƒ ƒƦŊLŰ ŰǴžƬ ǴƒƥηĬ Lžǒ ǴǍŰǴ ƥǍŰƒǍ lƦǴŰƒ
LƤǴlǒǴǭžƒǍ .łǒžƬ!ƒ łǒǯŽƉŽĬ ǍžŽƆdžǂžǒƦǥƒ Ĭ LǴǍǒƒ
Ĭ ùkžƒƒƧ Ĭ ù ǍžŽƥǩžǒǍηǴƥǒηƒƧƦƒǍ łǒǯŽƉŽ LǖhŊǰƨ ƥc
ýƆ!ƒ KǴǍdž LƥƧƮ ǴdžƒǴǴƉƥơƉyhǩ ƥ!Ǎ .**Ƨ ŊǥƉŇ**
ŰǍ" :ƧƧùƥǍ łlǭơ!ƒ lǰƦŊĬ !ǫKƽƦƒǍ Űɣ ƥŰƒǍ ƧǒƆǴŰƒ Ĭ 5
Lǖdžǒǂhơr ǍƉǴǒηƒƧƦƒǍ łǒǯŽƉŽ LǖhŊƉƒ lǰǍηǍ LƉǁ Ƭ
LǖZ ŊŋǍƥơ ýùη LǴǂ LǖǍ ŰǍƮ ƧǂŰ2 ŭƦƤŰƒ lǰǍηǍ
Lǖùơ ƥǴǖƬƦ Űƒ Ĭ 5łǒǯŽƉŽLǖǍ ǴǖǖŲǂdžŰǴǒηƒƧƦƒ
ɣǔùlƒƒ LǖZǍ "2 ƧùzƦƒ" LƵǍ "łǒƨƒ lƥơǍƒ" LƵ ł ƥơkǒ
Ĭ ù5ǴùǒηƒƧƦƒ ŊǖƬk łǒǯŽƉŽLǖhƟƧƮ ǒǴǂ ŰýƒǍơŰƒ

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[illegible]

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[illegible] Theobiography [26] [illegible]

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26 An introduction to mythology, Op. Cit., P. 63.

27 H. A. Guerber, The Book of the Epic, London 1930, PP. 499 - .

H. A. R. Gibb 28

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[illegible]

t ĂṬ Lĵŏij yuƌ ƤkĬ ƦĵÜĵŏžĵĂ!ĵĂ ýĂṬ ü! yuƌ ƤŏLĴDLǂdž
Lĵŏŏƌ ĜĵŏƲ zhK ĜŠŏ!Ă .Ƨhŏdž ŎŏṬ ŝĵ ĂDĬ ďž Ƨ!ĵ ł ĵƧƦĵ
łùďĂƧ!ĵĂ ŲƽƌĵĬ DžŽNĴŽĬ 5DĜž LŏĂ Ü hŏT!ĵ t Lĵ LĴD
Ĭ 5LĵĂƦĜŏyṬ ĂŏNĵ5ÜĜƧ|!ĵ LŽ ý|Ʀ dž ĜĵŏÜĵĂ łŏĂ5T!ĵ
NĵŏŏT LŽ NĵƧPŏÜ yṬ ĂƦĵ ĵƦNĵ .ƧĂṬ z!ĵĂ KĜŏ!ŏ Ʋ zhʋ
ɣĵŏÜĵĂ LĂù Lĵĵ Ĭ ù5LĂùṬ Ṭ ƤƦdĵĂ .ýĵĂƌÜĵ Lĵdž ýĜhʋ
Ĭ Ʀĵ ÜŏNĵĂT!ĵ Ʋ zhLĂDṬ ŽĂ Ü|ŏƌ!ĵ |ĵƦNĵLĂƧƧ|ŏłŏŏT!ĵ
łùLĂŏdž łŏŏT!ĵ ŏNĵĂT!ĵ LĴDĬ !ƍLĂhŏĵĂ ÜLŏĂƦĜŏK ĴDĂk
Ʋ ùzhLĴDLĂŲƌůŏĂ ÜĜNĵk ĜĂ YĵŏŏÜĵ łDŽdž LŽ lƧPŏdž
ÜƧǂĵƦù!ĵ ƻ zùƲ LĵdžŽP ÜLŏĂƦĵĬ !ƍLĂŏ|DŽĵƧƦŏdž
łùṬ ĜP ĵĂù dž LĂDŽṬ ŏĜĵŽŏǂ NĵŝKƿĂĵĬ 5DŏĵĂ
t ĂùṬ Lĵ ýùUkĬ ùƦƌ t Lĵ ƻ ŏŽĜ kĬ 5ĜĵĂƦŏŏ ÜDŏʋ
Ĭ ù5LĂ|ùṬ ŏDŏĜdž Ü5ƌ!ĵ ɣĜṬ DĬ DžÜƍÜLĂṬ dž
ÜĜnŏƍ lƧĜÜĵ ŏƧɳdžLĂŝłŏĂ ÜDĂ ŏNĜdž ƧPDLĵŏŏD
Lĵ Ž ŏùLĵÜł ùŏŏhÜƧɳṬ!ĵĂ YĂŏƦĵ LĵdžNĜdž |ĵƦNĵLÜ
.lƧŏṬ Ĭ !ƍlƧŏ LĵdžĜĵĂDŏĜdžŏǂ ŏNĜdž NĵĂ ÜƧǂĵƦĵ
Ĭ ùDŽ ùƌĜŏ ŏdžŏ LĴDă ƧĂƧƲ !ĵ Lĵdž ĵ|| !Ʀ ýɳDLĵdž
ŏdžŏ LĴĂ ÜydĵƦdž Ĭ ƌ!ĵ ĜĵŏÜĵ ŲƌůŏLĴĂ Ü Lĵŏdž Nhĵdž
.KĜĂƲPdž Ĭ 5ƧŲLĝLĴDýhŏÜNPŏ LĵdžNŏŽĬ !ƍ

DŽŽÜŏNĵ|NĵɣŏPŏŽhŏṬ |Ę hDĴĘŽĴĵ ɩ DŏĴNĵ
5ĜÜ zɳĵĘÜŏ ŏ|ĘλNĵŽĘǂY KĘĵĘ5ĜĬ DžĂyĜ|Ę
t Ƨùƌ ŏù|!Ă .**ĂĜṬ |Ę KĘ|Ę DŽŽNṬ |Ę ɩ ĵĘĘĂǂY**
ƧùʎÜĵ LĴĂùdžLĵŽ ł ƌŏĬ DŽɣŏĜÜĵ ýŏŏŽLĂPÜĵ

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Ĭ ù ş[ŧöĬ lıəT!ƒ ýƠh[þ LJDGŧž Ü dŷŋ!ƒ ŧ ďQĞÃďƒ ƨöƠĜÜƒ Ĭ 5
LJDNjŷŋ[ơĂ ÜNjĶőh LJbĂ NjŷhLŧ ƒĂĶƒ ʒ ďoƙh Yƒƨ[!ƒ Lǰdž
ƥù ŋLJLŷù ơLĄ . IjĂħDNjŽ ƨkzö LJĀ ƨƒƨoÜƒ DĞďž !ǥĬ ƥƨö
ă ƨPDŧ ďăƨž ŧ ďəT ŧ dǎDŽ 5 Ĝŋ[ʒLJǰŋ ž!ƒ IjRNjLŽ ƨďəƙƒ
Ơù ư ĂDLƨöPÜƒ lƨǭ !ƒ IjRNjĭ 5 ĜƥƵĂ **ÜüúIj ĂďĜ**ƨǭ Ĭ Nj
ŧ Lǵùŋ[!ƒ Ĭ 5ĞĞPdžTLǵ **ďŖ ЈĜ** ýƠh[þ LǙ Ǚ !ĂÜƒ Ĭ 5Ĝŋǰž
NjďƵŽDŽŧoŃƒƥĜĂ UƼďŽÜydžŋdž LŽ ýƨzĂ ÜNjĂ NjǗ
Ăù ŋLǵDǎoǔdž ýĜÜƠhDLǰdžƨǒŧ NjƗĂ Üyƙ!ĜNjŽ DŽĂ
LǰŧĂ ÜĴĜhDýƨĜŋLJNjƵŽ ɣ ƙŧďĂ Üǎ ƨPDŧ Ĵďh Ĭ 5ƫ ďzĂ
ýƒƨ ù Lƒ Lǰ dǯýzŋĂ ƨPǓƒ ĜNjŭoDýƙö LJDư ƽö ɣ zT!ƒ
ýĜhǕƒ ýƠh ƠTŋ öĬ ƙơ **ÜďŖ NĜ**Ĭ ƥƨĂ ÜďzƨTDǰPĜƥƒ
ʒ hùŋ[ĜdžƨƨŧDLJƥďəƙƒ LǰdžLǰŧö ƥĂ . ŧ ďəT!ƒ ŧ dǎDŽĬ 5
Ĭ ù DŽLǰĂù DƒǰƥùǀŽ ŧ !Üþ LŽ ŧ |ƙĜ KƠĜƒƨþ Ĭ 5NƥŧR LJD
ƨďəƙĜhNj|ďoƙ Ĭ ù!ǥ ɣ zù T!ƒ yƼ ă Ŗƒ Ǚ dǯ!ƒ ƨ5Ĝ!ƒ
ɣ zù T!ƒ Lǰ ùh Ĭ PďƨĜƒ Yƒƨ[!ƒ ĂNjƨ5Ĝ!ƒ ƒRNĀ . Ĭ dǎDŽ
ɣ ƨù z!ƒ ƨďŽLJDĬ zďƠ!ƒ LǰdžLǰĜĂ . LJďďDŽƒ LJďĂĬ hƨz!ƒ
LǰdžLJĂù DƒǰRù NjĬ 5ŧ ʒ!ĜďǰĂ . ƨǭžÜƒ LJĂDĜDƒƥzDLǰdž
. [dČ] ŧ ďəT!ƒ ƨďĜƙƒ ƫ ĴĜ[P

ƨĴĜ Ĭ DŽʒ ƙƠLǵĜdžĜƥDŽʒ ƙƠLǵŧ ďƨĂƥŽƼƒ KƠĜƒƨþƒĂ
ýùoƒƨdǯĜʒ ďŋ ɲǰdž ŧ ďƠĜƒ LǰdžǗĜƥƛĜĬ 5ŧ ďĜ LǰƒDĂƵŽ
LǰzĂ LJďĜz!ƒ ƥĜÜƒ LŽ ƨþ[ö ĜdžDĜƵNjǰƒ ĜďƼƨĜ Ĭ ƙƒ

ǕČĒdē ĈĂē ǕǵĂĀŌĀǕĒĦ ōāă ǭ ǭ NǯĀǭž ĈĢŶTā:Ē ǭďǯĀŦΣāĀĜ .ăDċ
.ĀĀĒĀǭ ČČČĭ

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[illegible]

31 Alan Dundes, The study of folklore, Englewood Cliffs, N. J., 1965, PP. 290 - 294

[illegible]

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